मिज़ोरमविश्वविद्यालय परीक्षाविभाग आईज़ॉल -796004



## MIZORAM UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS DEPARTMENT Aizawl-796004

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भारतीयसंसदद्वारापारितएटककेअंतर्गत स्थापितएककेन्द्रीयविश्वविद्यालय A Central University Established by Parliament Act No.8 of 2000

> No.Ex/UG/1-38/23 The 13<sup>th</sup> February, 2023

To,

The Principal Constituent & All Affiliated Colleges

### Subj: Forwarding of Modified/Revised CBCS Syllabus.

Sir,

I am enclosing herewith Revised UG Syllabus in respect of **Environmental Studies** that has been approved vide Resolution No.AC:40:4(6) of the 40<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Academic Council, MZU held on 29<sup>th</sup> June 2021, and will be effective from the academic session of 2023 onwards.

Yours faithfully,

(LONGJAM AJAY SINGH) Assistant Registrar (Exam UG)

#### Revised Syllabus of Foundation Course for IV Semester (UG), Mizoram University

# **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES** Fu Course-I/ FC/EVS – IV

Full Marks- [75+25] Credits: 5

#### **Unit-I: Introduction to Environmental Studies and Natural Resources**

Scope and importance; Multidisciplinary nature; Classification of natural resources; Concept of renewable and non-renewable resources; Forest resources; Energy resources; Water resources; Land resources; Food resources.

#### Unit-II: Ecosystem

Concept of an ecosystem; Structure and function of an ecosystem; Major ecosystems (terrestrial, aquatic, artificial); Energy flow; Food chain and food web; Ecological succession.

#### **Unit-III: Biodiversity and Conservation**

Definition, pattern and levels of biodiversity; Value of biodiversity; India as a mega-diverse nation; Hotspot of biodiversity; Causes and consequences of biodiversity loss; Conservation of biodiversity-*In-situ* and *Ex-situ*.

#### **Unit-IV: Environmental Pollution**

Definition and types of environmental pollution; Causes, effects, and control of pollution (air, water, soil, noise); Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.

#### Unit-V: Social Issues, Environment and Development

Concept of sustainable development; Water conservation, rain water harvesting, Climate change- global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain; Environmental movements- Chipko, Appiko, Silent valley projects.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Basu, M. and Xavier, S. 2018. Fundamental of Environmental Studies. Cambridge University Press, Kolkata.
- 2. Bharucha, E. 2015. Text Book of Environmental Studies. University Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., Hyderabad
- 3. Vanramliana *et al.*, 2015. A text book of Environmental Science. Scientific Book Centre, Guwahati.
- 4. Daniel, D. C. 2014. Environmental Science. Jones and Bartlett Publishers, London.
- 5. Prasad, G. 2018. Handbook of Environmental Science. Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi
- 6. Rajagopalan. 2019. Environmental Studies: from crisis to cure. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 7. Saha, T.K. 2013. Ecology and Environmental Biology. Books & Allied (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
- 8. Santra, S.C. 2018. Environmental Science. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd., Kolkata.
- 9. Sharma, P.D. 2017. Ecology and Environment. (10<sup>th</sup>Revised Edition). Rastogi Publication, Meerut.
- 10. Allaby, M. 2019. Basics of Environmental Science, Routledge, London
- 11. Odum, E.P. 2019. Fundamentals of Ecology, Saunders, Minnesota